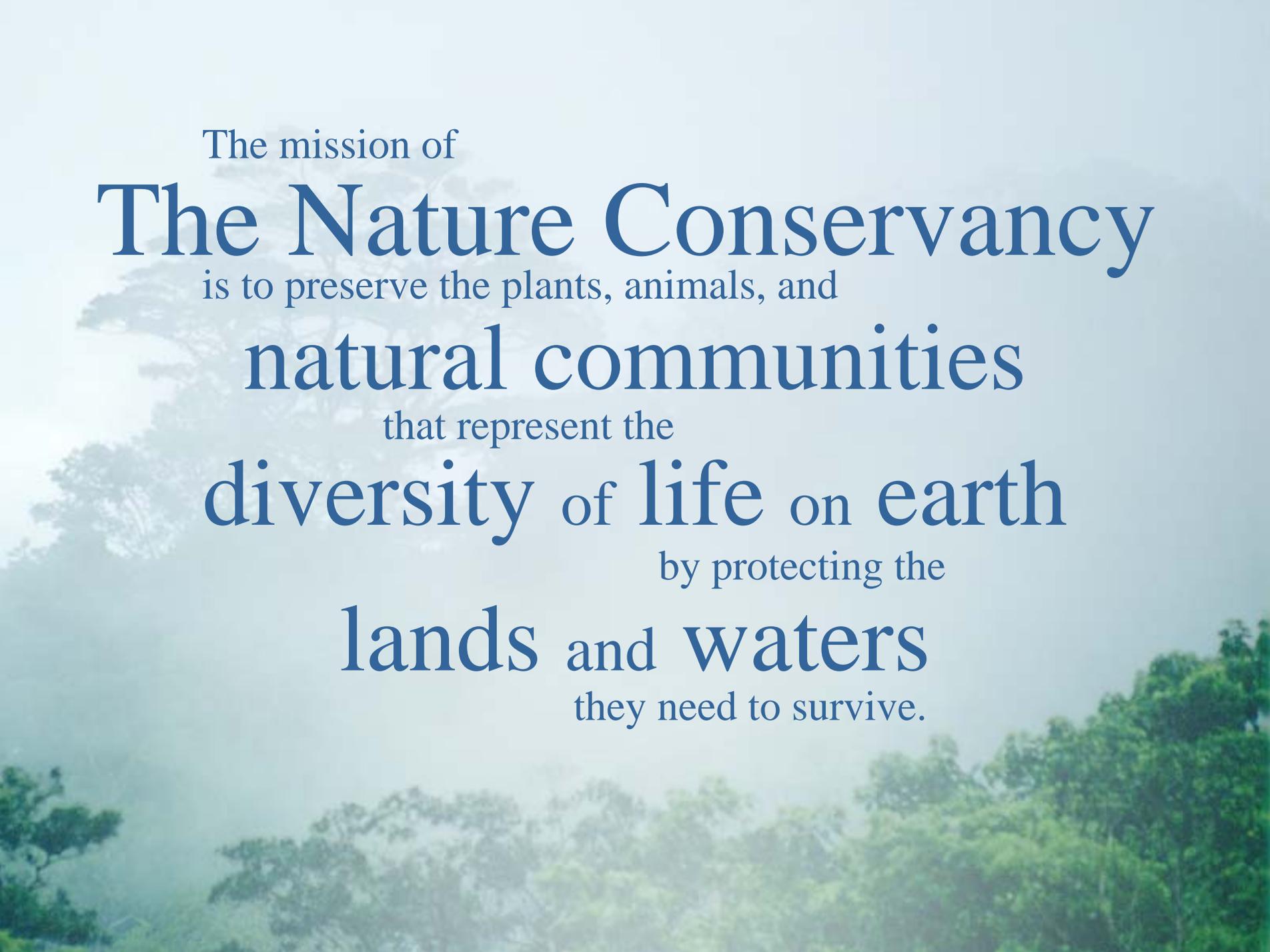




The Great Rivers Partnership

*Embracing the Challenges of
Large River Conservation Around the World*

**International Deltas Roundtable
November 30, 2007 - Lafayette, LA**



The mission of
The Nature Conservancy
is to preserve the plants, animals, and
natural communities
that represent the
diversity of life on earth
by protecting the
lands and waters
they need to survive.





The Great Rivers Partnership



Mississippi River

Yangtze River

Zambezi River

Paraguay Parana Rivers



National Research Council

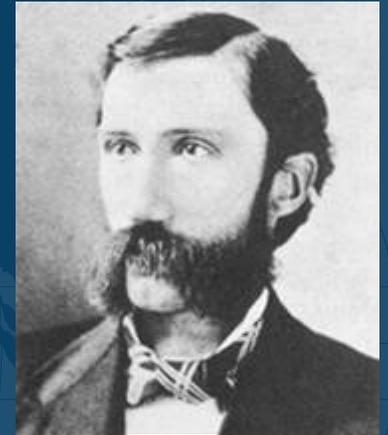
- Remnants of large-floodplain river systems that still exist require immediate attention, because there are so few
- The Mississippi River includes many of the remaining large-floodplain rivers within North America where a real opportunity exists to restore ecological integrity
- Conservation programs should be designed from a systems perspective, should include habitat restoration as well as water quality, and should focus on the relatively neglected linkage between land use and stream quality



Great Rivers: Legacy of the Central US



Mississippi River: Center for River Science

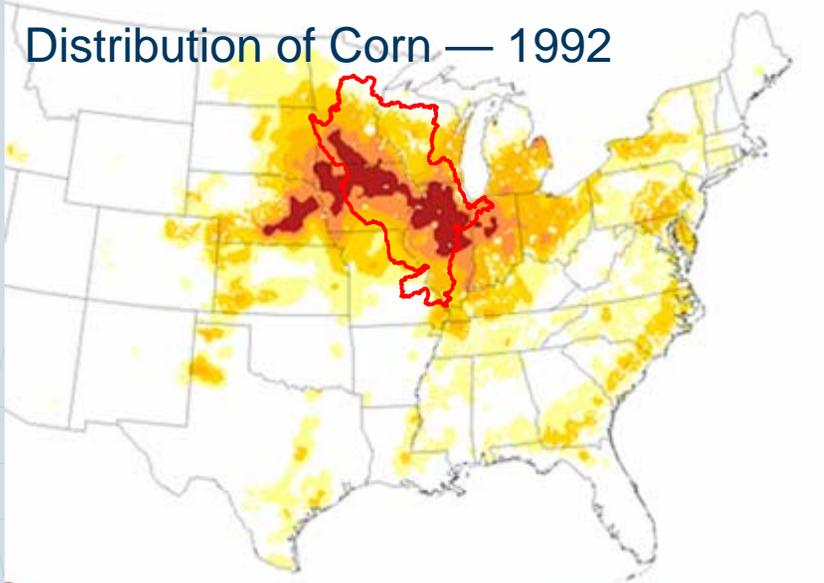


Stephen A. Forbes

Charles Kofoid and Miles Newberry at high water on the Illinois River, early 1900s.

Mississippi River: Center for Agriculture

Distribution of Corn — 1992



The states of Illinois and Iowa alone produce more than one-third the U.S. corn crop, and processes two-thirds of the corn that goes into industrial uses.

Recent data suggests 20 percent of crop land is responsible for 80 percent of nutrients reaching Gulf of Mexico





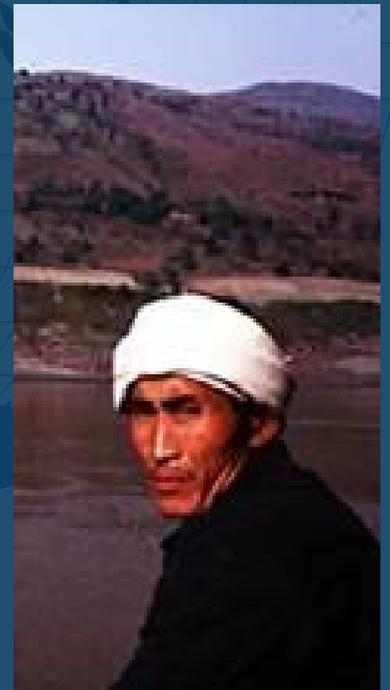
City of Cuiabá, Mato Grosso, Brazil



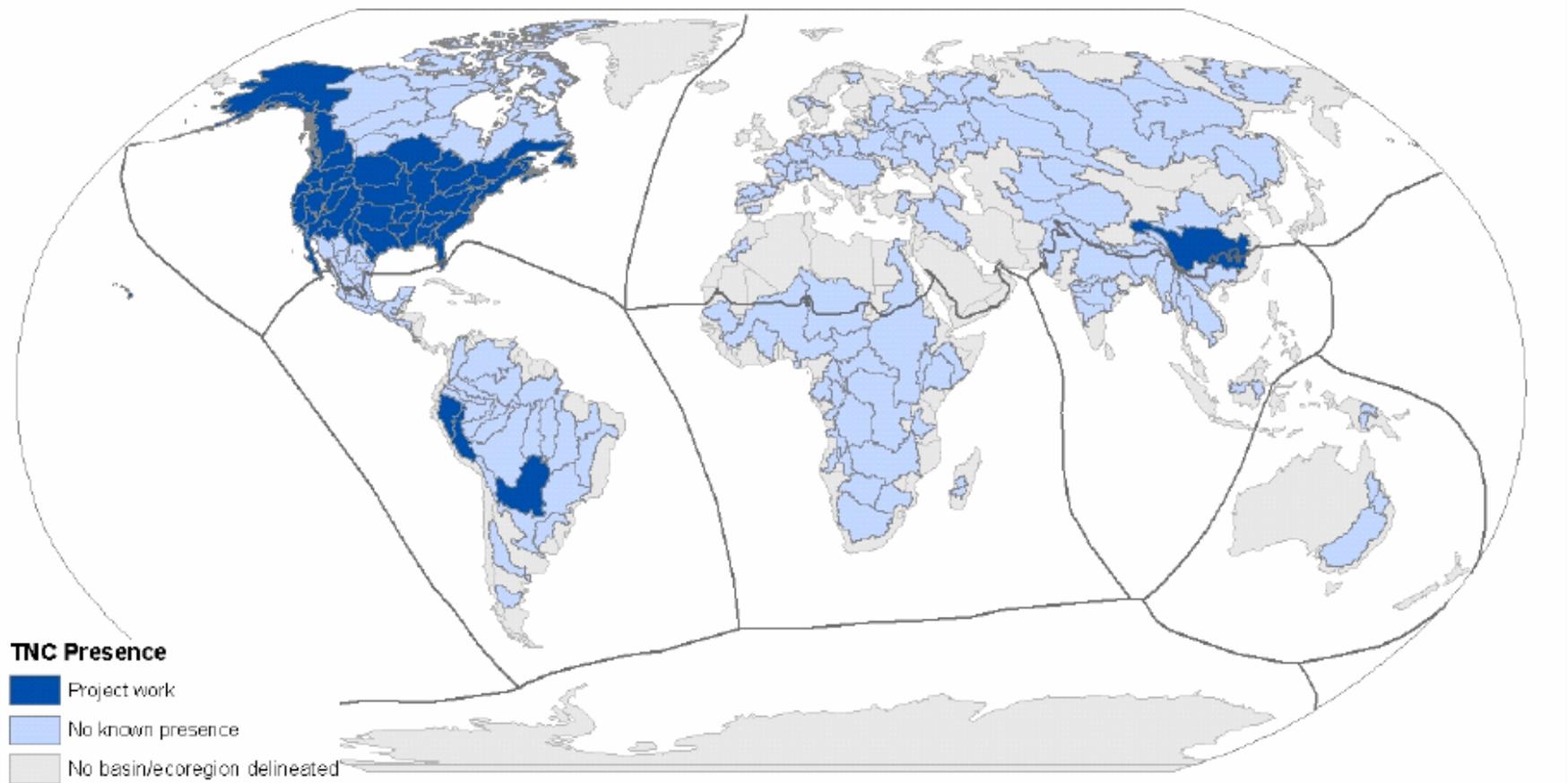
City of Cuiabá, Mato Grosso, Brazil

Great Rivers and Human Prosperity

- More than 500 million people live along Mississippi, Yangtze, Parana-Paraguay and Zambezi Rivers—none can survive without water more than a few days
- People rely on these productive rivers for food, water, transport, energy, and cultural values
- Unsustainable agriculture wastes nearly half the available freshwater worldwide—pollution and water shortages result (Clay)
- Sixty percent of flows in the world's rivers have been diverted—the Nile, Ganges, Colorado and Yellow rivers no longer reach the sea (Stiassny)
- 2050: water scarce for >2 billion people (UN)



Freshwater Presence By Ecoregion



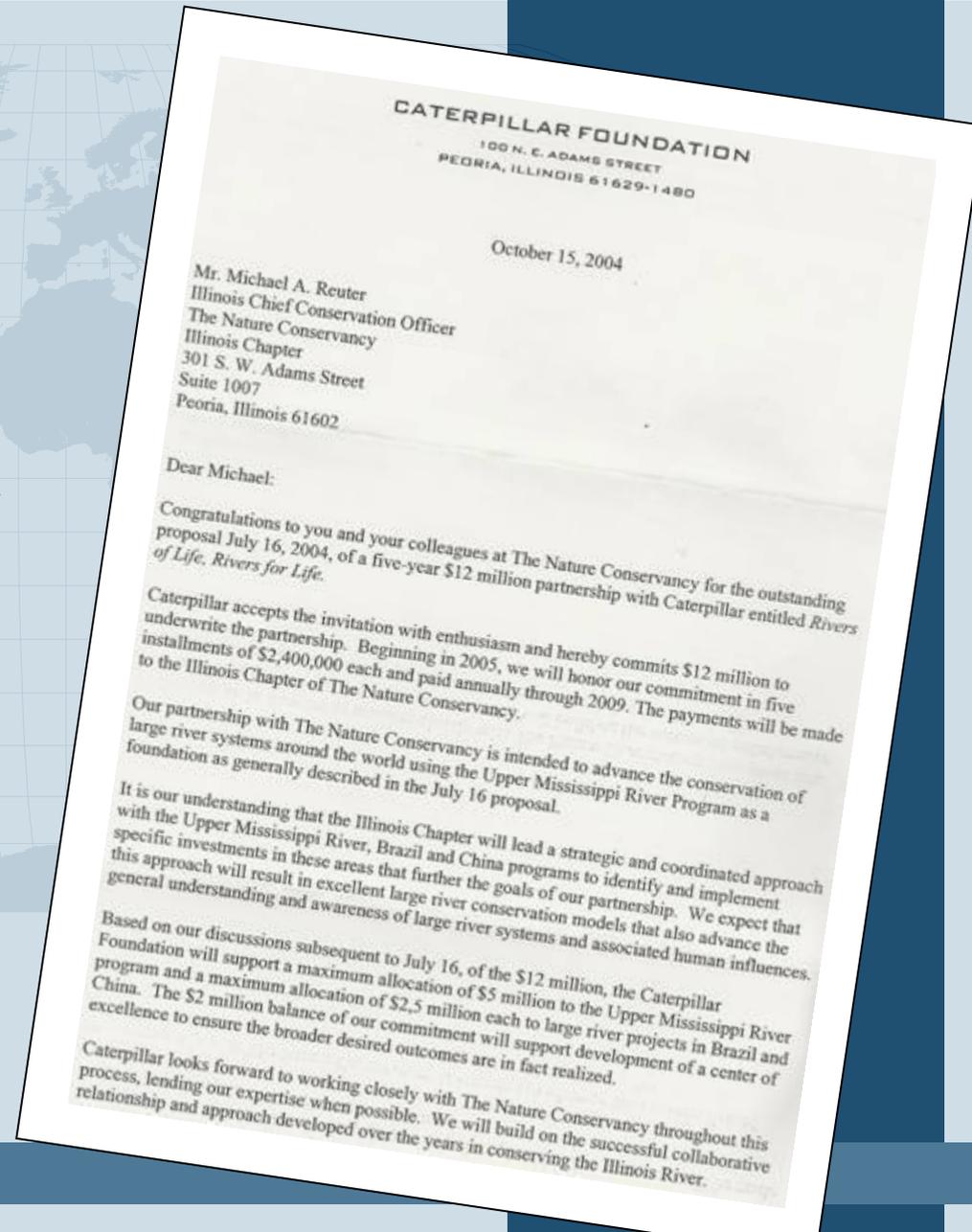
Notes:

1. Ecoregions/basins shaded dark blue have at least 1 project with freshwater components.
2. WWF freshwater ecoregions delineated in North America; major and minor river basins for the rest of the world.

Global Priorities Group and Sustainable Waters Initiative, The Nature Conservancy

A “Call to Action” for Great Rivers

- \$12 million leadership gift to “underwrite the partnership ... intended to advance conservation of large river systems around the world using the Upper Mississippi River Program as a foundation”





Advancing Large River Conservation
Around the World
Progress

Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Progress

- **United States – Mississippi River**
 - Floodplain Reconnection
 - Water Quality Monitoring
 - Ecosystem Services
 - *Water Resources Development Act*



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Progress

- **Brazil – Paraguay / Parana Rivers**
 - Legal Reserve / GIS Mapping
 - Water Payment Schemes
 - Landowner Education & Training



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Progress

- **China – Yangtze River**
 - Conservation Blueprint Project
 - Dam Management



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Progress

- **Africa – Zambezi River**
 - Environmental Flows
 - Protected Areas Management



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Progress

- **Great Rivers Center for Conservation and Learning**
 - Ecosystem Services
 - Integrated River Basin Management
 - IBM



IBM & The Nature Conservancy

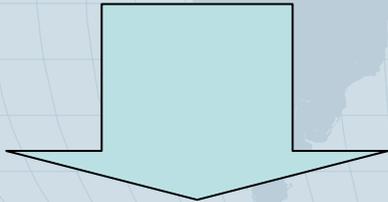
- **Developing decision support system to influence river basin management around the world**
- **Online resource for decision makers**
- **Virtual simulations and rich visualization**
- **Framework for existing models and data**
- **Brazil (Parana), China (Yangtze) and U.S. (Mississippi)**



Fundraising Success

\$37 Million

The Great Rivers Partnership



\$100+ Million

Campaign for a Sustainable Planet

**3 Year Fundraising Goal for Key Large River
Projects Worldwide**



Leveraging Fundraising Capabilities

Campaign for a Sustainable Planet
3-Year Goal

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| • Mississippi River | \$30 Million |
| • Colorado River | \$30 Million |
| • Southern U.S. Rivers | \$17 Million |
| • Murray-Darling River | \$3 Million |
| • Yangtze River | \$7 Million |
| • Zambezi River | \$2 Million |
| • Paraguay-Parana Rivers | \$7 Million |
| • Rivers of the Andes | \$7 Million |





Advancing Large River Conservation

Around the World

Challenges and Lessons Learned

Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Challenges

- **Cultural Differences**

- Language barriers and differences in work style slowed progress
- Implementation strategies differed significantly because of cultural and socio-political differences



- **Time Zones**

- Different time zones challenged meeting participation



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World - Challenges

- **Depth of Project Knowledge**
 - Lack of site visits became obstacle to understanding project linkages
 - Engagement varied highly among staff: so what's in it for me?
 - Challenged by what knowledge to share, when and with whom



Advancing Large River Conservation Around the World – Lessons Learned

- **Identify Key Participants and Build Relationships Early (First “Who” and then “What”)**
- **Develop Shared Vision and Reinforce Constantly Through Strong Communications Plan (WIFM)**
- **Clearly Define Goals and Drive Accountability through “Show and Tell” in Regular Group Meetings**
- **Gain Traction through One-to-One Exchanges and Conversations**
- **Provide Critical Coordination and Support – Endurance Is Key!**

